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572

**AN INTRODUCTORY BIBLIOGRAPHY TO REVOLUTION AND
SOCIO-CULTURAL CHANGE**

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AN INTRODUCTORY BIBLIOGRAPHY
TO
REVOLUTION AND SOCIO-CULTURAL CHANGE

by

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(The literature of this complex subject is enormous, the titles here represent only a sampling of some of the more representative and more easily accessible writings. The titles here are primarily intended to be suggestive of the kinds of materials available.)

Note on Research in Primary Sources:

JPRS-Joint Press Research Service, a collection of 50,000 odd translations on Communist countries; Asia and Africa from the original languages-ranging from Albanian to Mongolian, deals with political, economic and social topics-in journals and monographs, indexed by country and topic-HILC.

FBIS-Foreign Broadcast Information Service, translations of the world's daily broadcasts - HILC.

Proceedings of the committees of the U. S. Congress, e.g., Foreign Relations, Armed Services and Congressional Record (indexed).

The Rand Corporation; monograph series - Standard Research Institute.

Bibliographies: Russia and the Soviet Union, Southeastern Europe, East Central Europe, University of Chicago Press volumes edited by Paul Horecky, annotated and cross-indexed by country. Journal of Asian Studies, annual bibliography, by country and topic.

Journals: Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars, translation journals-Chinese Sociology and Anthropology, Soviet Anthropology, and Archaeology, Soviet Sociology, East European Studies in Sociology and Anthropology, Problems of Communism.

GENERAL READINGS

- Amann, Peter Ed. The Eighteenth-Century Revolution, French or Western? Boston: D. C. Heath and Co., 1963, paperback. (A collection of essays).
- Arendt, Hannah. On Revolution. New York: The Viking Press, 1965, paperback. (Concerned with war and revolution, and the meaning of revolution, and deals with "the failure or post-revolutionary thought to remember the revolutionary spirit").
- Arendt, Hannah. On Violence. New York: Harvest Book, 1970 - paperback. (Reflections provoked by the events and debates of the past few years...a century of wars and revolutions).
- Aron, Raymond. Progress and Disillusion, the dialectics of modern society. London: Pall Mall Press, 1968. (Discusses the concepts of equality and universality in modern society).
- Begiraj, Mehmet. Peasantry in Revolution. Ithaca: Center for International Studies, Cornell University, 1966, paperback. (Concerned with relationship of peasant values to nation-building as seen in a context of revolutionary change).
- Berger, Peter, ed. Marxism and Sociology, views from Eastern Europe. New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts, 1969, paperback. (An attempt to focus on theoretical issues between Marxist and non-Marxist sociology).
- Black, Cyril E., ed. Communism and Revolution, the Strategic Uses of Political Violence. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1964. (The Perspective of History, the Legacy of the Second World War, Evolving Communist Strategies for Revolution).
- Black, C. E. The Dynamics of Modernization, a study in comparative history. New York: Harper and Row, 1966. (View primarily from an historical and political viewpoint. One theme "The most ruthless pillaging of wealth and the greatest excesses of violence and bloodshed... have resulted from the efforts of their own leaders to transform (their countries) from an agrarian to an industrial way of life.") Good bibliographical essay at end.
- Boyd, Andrew. Holy War in Belfast. Anvil Books, Tralee, County Kerry, 1969, paperback. (The long-standing hostility between the two communities has erupted, generation after generation, in violent sectarian riots on the streets of Belfast...probes to the roots and origins of these riots... back to the 1830's).

- Brinton, Crane. *The Anatomy of Revolution*. New York: A Vintage Book, 1965, paperback. (The old regimes, first stages of revolution, types of revolutionists, the rule of the moderates, accession of the extremists, regions of terror and virtue-England, American, France and Russia).
- Brogan, D. W. *The Price of Revolution*. New York: Harper and Brothers, 1951. (Develops the perspective, "there is no free lunch," as seen from the late 1940's using primarily 19th century materials).
- Burke, Edmund. *Selected Prose*. London: The Falcon Press, 1948, (also other editions). (See particularly his comments on the American Revolution and *Reflections on the Revolution in France*, 1790).
- Bury, J. B. *The Idea of Progress*. New York: Dover, paperback, (original edition 1932). (Review of historical ideas concerning progressive change and discusses "the illusion of finality").
- Carr, E. H. *Studies in Revolution*. New York: Grosset and Dunlap, 1964, paperback. (Brief treatments of Saint-Simon, Proudhon, Herzen, Plekhanov, Lenin, Sorel, and Stalin among others).
- Chomsky, Noam. *American Power and the New Mandarins*. Baltimore: Penguin Books, 1969, paperback. (Objectivity and Liberal Scholarship, the Responsibility of Intellectuals, On Resistance).
- Cohn, Norman. *Pursuit of the Millennium*. New York: Harper and Row, 1971, paperback. (An historian's view of messianic movements in Europe).
- Daniels, Robert V., ed. Vol. I and II. *A Documentary History of Communism*. New York: Vintage Book, 1960, paperback.
- Deutsch, Karl W. and William J. Foltz, eds. *Nation Building*. New York: Atherton Press, 1966, paperback. (Historical experiences in America and contemporary problems in Latin America and elsewhere, including a discussion of Nation Building and Revolutionary War).
- Deutscher, Isaac. *The Unfinished Revolution, Russia 1917-1967*. London: Oxford University Press, 1967. (Historical Perspective, Breaks in Revolutionary Continuity, Stalemate in Class Struggle, The Soviet Union and The Chinese Revolution).

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- Fanon, Frantz. A Dying Colonialism. New York: Grove Press, 1965, paperback. (Deals primarily with French Colonialism in Algeria).
- Fanon, Frantz. The Wretched of the Earth. New York: Grove Press, 1966, paperback. (Deals with violence, and racism in the colonial context, a classic statement by a Black social scientist).
- Fried, Morton, Marvin Harris and Robert Murphy, eds.. War, the anthropology of armed conflict and aggression. New York: Natural History Press, 1968, paperback. (Human Aggression, Primitive and Modern War, Effects of War on Social Structure, Psychological Dimensions of War, Alternatives to War).
- Fulbright, J. William. The Arrogance of Power. New York: Vintage Books, 1966, paperback. ("America is showing signs of that arrogance of power which has...destroyed great nations in the past...we are not living up to our capacity and promise as a civilized example for the world.")
- Greene, Lt. Col. T. N., ed. The Guerilla - and How to Fight Him, selections from the Marine Corps. Gazette. New York: Praeger, 1962, paperback. ("Two weapons today threaten freedom in our world. One-the 100-megaton hydrogen bomb ...The other-a nail and a piece of wood buried in a rice paddy-is deceptively simple, the weapon of a peasant.")
- Grier, William H. and Price M. Cobbs. Black Rage. New York: Bantam Books, 1969, paperback. (The viewpoints of two Black psychiatrists.)
- Guevara, Che. The Diary of Che Guevara, introductory essay by Fidel Castro. Ramparts, July 27, 1968.
- Halpern, Joel M. The Changing Village Community. Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey, 1967, paperback. (Particularly pertinent are Chapter 3, The Meaning of Revolution and Chapters 6 and 7 dealing with India and China and the U.S.S.R. and the U.S.)

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- Harris, Richard. *Independence and After, revolution in under-developed countries*. London: Institute of Race Relations, Oxford University Press, 1962, paperback. (Discusses the anti-colonial revolution and world attitudes towards independent countries "Every country has its particular historical, cultural, social, economic or religious conditions and every country must be left to work out its destiny.")
- Hobsbawm, E. J. *The Age of Revolution, 1789-1848*. New York: Mentor Book, 1962, paperback. (Developments: The Industrial Revolution, the French Revolution, War, Peace, Revolutions, Nationalism; Results: Land, Towards an Industrial World, Career Open to Talent, the Laboring Poor, Idolology.)
- Hobsbawm, E. J. *Primitive Rebels, studies in archaic forms of social movement in the 19th and 20th centuries*. New York: Praeger, 1963, paperback. (An outstanding account.)
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- Hoffer, Eric. *The Ordeal of Change*. New York: Harper and Row, Colophon Books, 1963, paperback. (Significant chapters are The Readiness to Work, The Intellectual and the Masses, Workingman and Management and Popular Upheavals in Communist Countries.)
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- Marx, Karl and Friedrich Engels. The Communist Manifesto. Baltimore: Penguin Books, 1967, paperback. (One of innumerable editions.)
- McNeill, William H. The Contemporary World, 1914-present. Glenview, Illinois: Scott, Foresman and Company, paperback. (A useful general survey of particular use, Chapter 5, Social and Cultural Trends Since 1939.)
- Monnerat, Jules. Sociology of Communism. London: Allen and Unwin, 1953. (The Twentieth-Century 'Islam,' A Technological Messianism, Secular Religions and the Imperium Mundi.)
- Moore, Jr., Barrington. Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy. Boston: Beacon Press, 1966, paperback. (The responses of land aristocrats and peasants to the growth of industrial and commercial power in China, England, France, India, Japan, and the United States; factors which have caused or prevented peasant revolutions, presents the idea that modernization minus successful revolution has generally led to fascism.)
- Morris, William Dale. The Christian Origins of Social Revolt. London: Allen and Unwin, 1949. (Discusses the ideas of the heretical sects in the Middle Ages and the role of the Roman Catholic Church as a conservative force, as well as the part that Christian ideal values played in subsequent peasant revolts.)

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- Pomeroy, William J. Guerrilla and Counter-Guerrilla Warfare, liberation and suppression in the present period. New York: International Publishers, 1964, paperback. (Written by a participant in the Huk revolutionary movement in the Philippines.)
- Rude, George. The Crowd in the French Revolution. New York: Oxford University Press, 1967, paperback. (Using historical records the author identifies the social groups represented in the crowds and relates them to underlying economic and social tensions.)
- Shaeffer, Harry G., ed. The Communist World, Marxist and Non-Marxist Views. New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts, 1967. (Includes sections on all Communist countries with statements by people from the countries concerned, deals with both common philosophies and aspects of heterogeneity.)
- Sigmund, Paul E., Jr. The Ideologies of the Developing Nations. New York: Praeger, 1963, paperback. (Treats Mao Tse-Tung, Sukarno, U Nu, Gandhi, Nehru and others in Africa and Latin America.)
- Snell, John L., ed. The Nazi Revolution, Germany's Guilt or Germany's Fate? Boston: D. C. Heath, 1967, paperback. (A collection of essays.)
- Thayer, Charles W. Guerrilla. New York: Signet Book, 1965, paperback. (Yugoslavia, China, Cuba and Indochina-survey by ex-soldier and diplomat.)
- De Tocqueville, Alexis. The Ancien Regime and the French Revolution. London: Fontana Library, 1966, paperback. ("How the chief and ultimate aim of the Revolution was not,...to overthrow religious and to weaken political authority in France.")
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Worsley, Peter. *The Third World*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1964. (Discusses the Varieties of Revolutionary Experience and Populism.)

CHINA

Balazs, Etienne. *Chinese Civilization and Bureaucracy*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1964, paperback. (Major themes in Chinese history as they were shaped by the elite and modified by changing circumstances.)

Barnett, A. Doak. *Chinese Communist Politics in Action*. Seattle: University of Washington, 1969, paperback. (Historical roots of organizational and behavioral patterns, Leadership characteristics, Personality and politics, Rural control and mobilization, Policies toward youth, the bourgeoisie and the workers.)

Barnett, A. Doak. *Communist China in Perspective*. New York: Praeger, 1962. (The crucial factor that threw China into chaos and revolution was the impact of Western ideas and technology on a society already suffering from various internal problems.)

- Chai, Ch'u and Winberg Chai. *Changing Society of China*. New York: Mentor, 1962, paperback. (Government, Society, Family, Law, Philosophy, Literature, Reform and Revolution.)
- Chang, Eileen. *Naked Earth*. Hong Kong: Union Press, 1956, paperback. (A novel on the human suffering involved with post-war land reform and collectivization in China.)
- Crook, Isabel and David. *The First Years of Yangyi Commune*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1966. (A community study in a mountainous area-how it came into being in 1958 and developed to 1960 with a section on political organization; authors work in Peking.)
- Crook, Isabel and David. *Revolution in a Chinese Village, Ten Mile Inn*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1959. (A ten year history of one village, including the period prior to the establishment of the Republic, "The Destruction of Feudalism, Achievements of Eight Years of Democratic Reforms.")
- Fan, K. H., ed. *The Chinese Cultural Revolution: Selected Documents*. New York: Grove Press, 1968.
- Fitzgerald, C. P. *China, a short cultural history*. New York: Praeger, 1965, paperback. (An interpretative understanding of Chinese civilization.)
- Fitzgerald, C. P. *The Chinese View of Their Place in the World*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1964, paperback. ("The historical factors which have formed the national outlook, and the way in which it has been modified, or adapted, by the Communist regime.")
- Fremantle, Anne. *Mao Tse-Tung: An anthology of his writings*. New York: Mentor Book, 1962, paperback. (Political and Strategic Writings, Philosophical Writings.)
- Geddes, W. R. *Peasant Life in Communist China*. Monograph No. 6, 1963, Society for Applied Anthropology. (Based on a four day visit in 1956 by an Australian anthropologist to the community studied by the Chinese Anthropologist Fei Hsiao-tung, in *Peasant Life in China* published in 1939.)
- Hinton, William. *Fanshen: A Documentary of Revolution in a Chinese Village*. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1966, and Vintage Books, paperback. (Based on a six months stay in a village in South Shansi in 1948 three years after the village had been liberated from Japanese occupation. Focuses on a community-wide examination of land reform.)

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- Jacobs, Dan N. and Hans H. Baerwald, eds. *Chinese Communism, selected documents*. New York: Harper and Row, 1963, paperback.
- Johnson, Chalmers A. *Peasant Nationalism and Communist Power, the emergence of revolutionary China, 1937-1945*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1962. (Establishes a tentative definition of mass nationalism and tests this against a detailed history of the Chinese resistance movement against the Japanese using as a control the Yugoslav Partisan movement.)
- Myrdal, Jan. *Report from a Chinese Village*. New York: Pantheon, 1965, paperback. (Study by a Swedish anthropologist of a northern Chinese village in 1962.)
- Schurmann, Franz. *Ideology and organization in Communist China*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1968, paperback. (Comparisons between the U.S.S.R. and China, historical problems of continuity and change since 1949, and the impact of industrialization.)
- Schwartz, Benjamin I. *Chinese Communism and the Rise of Mao*. New York: Harper and Row, 1967, paperback. (A study of the Chinese Communist Party in terms of its doctrinal frame of reference and its internal political relations to 1933.)
- Teng, Ssu-Yu and John K. Fairbank. *China's Response to the West, a documentary survey 1839-1923*. New York: Atheneum, 1966, paperback. (China's political, diplomatic, and social response to the West.)
- Vogel, Ezra. *Canton under Communism, Programs and Politics in a Provincial Capital, 1949-1968*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1969. (Takeover and Consolidation, The Legacy of Land Reform, The Great Leap Forward, Recovery and its Aftermath, Political Revivalism, The Political Conquest of Society.)

- Waley, Arthur. *The Opium War Through Chinese Eyes*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1968, paperback. (A number of eye-witness accounts of hostilities with commentary.)
- Wright, Mary C. *The Last Stand of Chinese Conservatism, the T'ung-Chih Restoration, 1862-1874*. New York: Atheneum, 1966, paperback. (The Ideal of a Restoration, The Suppression of Rebellion, The Self-Strengthening Movement.)
- Yang, C. K. *Chinese Communist Society: The Family and The Village*. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1965, paperback. (Survey of a South China village from 1948-1951, marriage and divorce, status of women, changing economic structure, disorganization of the clan.)

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- Chaliand, Gerard. *The Peasants of North Vietnam*. Baltimore: Penguin Books, 1969. (A visit to North Vietnam in the autumn of 1967, devoted largely to the study of rural communities.)
- Chomsky, Noam. *At War With Asia*. New York: Vintage Book, 1970, paperback. ("By examining the repercussions of the war on military strategy and American society, he raises the crucial question...will this war lead to an ever expanding battle against the people of Asia and an increasing division of the United States into warring factions?")
- Chung, Ly Qui. *Between Two Fires, the unheard voices of Vietnam*. New York: Praeger, 1970. (Aspects of civilian life in the areas of conflict written by Vietnamese, originally published in a newspaper since banned.)
- Corson, William R. *The Betrayal*. New York: Ace Books, 1968, paperback. ("A devastating report on the sabotage of our 'other war' in Southeast Asia by corruption, mismanagement, and self-deception, with a positive program for a way out. Written by a tough Marine officer who fought in the pacification war and won America's only meaningful victory in Vietnam.")
- Donoghue, John D. *Cam An, A Fishing Village in Central Vietnam*. Michigan State University Vietnam Advisory Group, Agency for International Development.

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- Gettleman, M. and S. and Kaplan, L. and C. Conflict in Indochina, a reader on the widening war in Laos and Cambodia. New York, 1970, paperback.
- Halpern, Joel M. Economy and Society of Laos, A Brief Survey. New Haven: Monograph Series No. 5, Southeast Asia Studies, Yale University, 1964. (Contains some comparative data on comparative innovations in Laos, North Vietnam and China.)
- Halpern, Joel M. Government, Politics, and Social Structure in Laos, a study of tradition and innovation. New Haven: Monograph Series No. 4, Southeast Asia Studies, Yale University, 1964. (A discussion of Laotian politics in the late 1950's with an account of local rebellions.)
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- Halpern, Joel and Peter Kunstadter. "Laos: Introduction," in P. Kunstadter, ed., Southeast Asian Tribes, Minorities, and Nations. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1967, pp. 233-258. (Ethnic background of conflict.)
- Hendry, James B. The Small World of Khan Hau, a study of the economic life and the prospects of development in a Vietnamese rural community. Chicago: Aldine, 1964. (Study done in 1958-1959; see also related study of this community by Gerald Hickey.)
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- Hickey, Gerald. Village in Vietnam. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1964. (A community study; see also the book of James Hendry.)
- The Indochina Story, a fully documented account by the Committee of Concerned Asian Scholars. New York: Bantam Book, 1970, paperback. (Who is the United States Fighting in Indochina, How is the U. S. Fighting, Why? The Future.)
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- Kunstadter, Peter, ed. Southeast Asian Tribes, Minorities and Nations. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1967, 2 vols. (The National Minorities of China and the Chinese Communist Regime, Government and the Hill Tribes of Laos, Thai Mobile Development Program, Hill Tribe Program of the Welfare Department, The Strategic Hamlet-Counterinsurgency, Minorities and the Viet Minh, Tribal Research Center.)
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- Lifton, Robert Jay, ed. American and the Asian Revolution. Chicago: Aldine Publishers, 1970, paperback. (American in Vietnam, Vietnam in America, China: Revolution in a Revolution.)

- Lyon, Peter. War and Peace in South-East Asia. New York: Oxford University Press, 1969, paperback. (A general survey with bibliography.)
- McAlister, John T., Jr. and Paul Mus. The Vietnamese and their Revolution. New York: Harper and Row, 1970. ("...how the Communists have made involvement in the modern politics of revolution relevant to village traditions, drawing upon persisting peasant notions about man and society to create the framework for a new spirit of community.")
- Pike, Douglas. Viet Cong, the organizations and techniques of the National Liberation Front of South Vietnam. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1966. (A comprehensive study by a USIA foreign service officer, based on documents captured in battle and on interviews with ex-Viet Cong.)
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- Sheehan, Neil, et. al., eds. The Pentagon Papers, The Secret History of the Vietnam War as published by the New York Times. New York: Bantam Books, 1971, paperback.
- Tanham, George K. From the Vietminh to the Viet Cong. Communist Revolutionary Warfare. New York: Praeger, 1967. ("It is the author's conclusion that revolutionary warfare offers the Communists one of the cheapest and least dangerous means of pursuing their goals-and that it offers the West one of its greatest challenges.")
- Tanham, George K., ed. War Without Guns, American Civilians in Rural Vietnam. New York: Praeger, 1966. (Views of U.S. AID Provincial Representatives.)
- Toye, Hugh. Laos, Buffer state or battleground. London: Oxford University Press, 1968. ("the problem of Laos from its historical sources through the Second World War, the Indo-China war to the present - ethnic composition, Siamese foreign policy, ambitions of Vietnam, Lao nationalist movement and the Pathet Lao rebellion that included the hill peoples.")

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EASTERN EUROPE AND YUGOSLAVIA

- Burks, R. V. The Dynamics of Communism in Eastern Europe. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1961, paperback. (A comparative analysis of eight East European Communist parties to determine from what social or ethnic groups the leaders and the rank and file have come and what has been their motivation.)
- Dedier, Vladimir. The Road to Sarajevo. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1966. (Background of the political assassination of the Austrian Archduke; "Primitive Rebels of Bosnia.")
- Djilas, Milovan. Anatomy of a Moral, the political essays of Milovan Djilas. New York: Praeger, 1959. (Preliminary critique of Yugoslav communism.)
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- Hoffman, George W. and Fred W. Neal. Yugoslavia and the New Communism. New York: Twentieth Century Fund, 1962. (Titoism as a System, League of Communists, The Institutional Framework, Decentralized Economic System.)
- Jackson, George D., Jr. Comintern and Peasant in East Europe, 1919-1930. New York: Columbia University Press, 1966. (Treats the early years of conflict between agrarians and Communists in the context of the competition for the allegiance of the peasantries in Eastern Europe, conflict between the Red Peasant International and the Green International.)

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